

## PREFACE

The first edition of Subclass PN, *Literature (General)*, was published in 1915, together with subclasses PR, PS, and PZ. That edition was reissued in 1964 with supplementary pages. Subsequent editions were published in 1978 and 1988. In 1997, subclass PN was published separately for the first time. A 2004 edition cumulated changes that were made between 1997 and May 2004 and a 2007 edition cumulated changes made between May 2004 and December 2006. A 2010 edition cumulates changes made since the publication of the 2007 edition. This 2016 edition updates the 2015 edition.

Classification numbers or spans of numbers that appear in parentheses are formerly valid numbers that are now obsolete. Numbers or spans that appear in angle brackets are optional numbers that have never been used at the Library of Congress but are provided for other libraries that wish to use them. In most cases, a parenthesized or angle-bracketed number is accompanied by a "see" reference directing the user to the actual number that the Library of Congress currently uses, or a note explaining Library of Congress practice.

Access to the online version of the full Library of Congress Classification is available on the World Wide Web by subscription to *Classification Web*. Details about ordering and pricing may be obtained from the Cataloging Distribution Service at:

**<<http://www.loc.gov/cds/>>**

New or revised numbers and captions are added to the LC Classification schedules as a result of development proposals made by the cataloging staff of the Library of Congress and cooperating institutions. Upon approval of these proposals by the editorial meeting of the Policy and Standards Division, new classification records are created or existing records are revised in the master classification database. Lists of newly approved or revised classification numbers and captions are posted on the World Wide Web at

**<<http://www.loc.gov/aba/cataloging/classification/weeklylists/>>**

Janis L. Young, senior cataloging policy specialist in the Policy and Standards Division, is responsible for coordinating the overall intellectual and editorial content of class P and its various subclasses. Kent Griffiths and Ethel Tillman, assistant editors of classification schedules, are responsible for creating new classification records, maintaining the master database, and creating index terms for the captions.

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March 2016